

Seth J. Chandler

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Summary

■ Current Employment

Foundation Professor of Law,
University of Houston Law Center

■ Former Employment

Munger Tolles & Olson (1986-90); Williams & Connolly (1984-86); Judge Edward R. Becker, Third Circuit Court of Appeals (1983-84)
Lecturer, Professional Science Masters Program, Rice University (2015-2017)

■ Education

Harvard Law School, J.D. 1983, magna cum laude; Princeton University (Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs), A.B. 1979, summa cum laude

■ Teaching

Typical Courses: Insurance Law, Contracts, Constitutional Law, Life & Health Insurance, Analytic Methods for Lawyers
1995 Enron Teaching Award, University of Houston Law Center
2022 University Teaching Award Finalist, Technical Innovation

Education

■ Degrees

Harvard Law School, J.D., 1983, *magna cum laude*
Princeton University (Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs), A.B., 1979, *summa cum laude*

■ Certificates

Harvard Graduate School of Education, Management Development Program, 2003

Law School Employment

Law Foundation Professor of Law, University of Houston Law Center, January 1, 2006 - present
Director, Health Law & Policy Institute, September 2014 - 2015
Co-Director, Health Law & Policy Institute, May 2004 - 2010
Vice Dean, University of Houston Law Center, June 2004 - Dec. 31, 2005
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, University of Houston Law Center, May 2002 - June 2004
Professor of Law, University of Houston Law Center, 2002-present
Associate Professor of Law, University of Houston Law Center, 1990-2002

Major Publications

Medicare for All: The Need for a Long Approach, 20 Hous. J. Health L. & Pol’y 1 (2020-2021) (“65-page Foreword to issue on Medicare For All. “The inescapable fact that must be recognized about Medicare for All is that it will be incredibly expensive for the federal government and, derivatively, the American taxpayer.”)

Regulation By Calculator: Experience Under the Affordable Care Act, 2016 Mich. St. L. Rev. 465 (2016) (critiques the Actuarial Value Calculator, an Excel spreadsheet that serves as a regulation under the Affordable Care Act)

Introduction, 51 Hous. L. Rev. 1017 (2014) (Forward to an issue discussing the Affordable Care Act)

The Architecture of Contemporary Healthcare Reform and Effective Marginal Tax Rates, critical assessment of the effect on effective marginal tax rates of income-dependent subsidies under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 29 Miss. C. L. Rev. 335 (2010)

Long Term Care : The Next Healthcare Frontier, describing issues arising in regulating public and private long term care insurance in light of 19 Annals Health L. 19 (2010)

A Genetically Modified Liability Insurance Contract, uses "genetic programming" and other mathematical techniques to show how insurers and courts could construct a better liability insurance contract by paying greater attention to statistical characteristics of lawsuits that befall the insured and by constructing a somewhat more complex duty to settle. 13 Conn. Ins. L.J. 203 (2007)

The Insurance Industry, in the International Encyclopedia of Social Science (2d ed. 2007)

Children and Insurance, in *The Child: An Encyclopedic Companion* (University of Chicago Press, 2009)

Restricted Non - Cooperative Games, in 4488 Lecture Notes in Computer Science 170 (Yong Shi, et. al. eds., 2007) (7th International Conference in Computational Science, Beijing)

The Network Structure of Supreme Court Jurisprudence, in *Applied Mathematica: Proceedings of the 7th International Mathematica Symposium* (August 2005) (ISBN 1-57955-050-9) (discussed in *The Wisdom of Hercules*, *The Economist*, August 27, 2005, and available at http://www.economist.com/-/PrinterFriendly.cfm?Story_ID=4316174) (a revised version is available in 10 *The Mathematica Journal* 501 (2007))

GCANS:Global Cellular Automaton Networks, in Proceedings of the 6th International Mathematica Symposium (August 2004)

Simpler Games: Using Cellular Automata to Model Social Interaction, in *Challenging the Boundaries of Symbolic Computation: Proceedings of the 5th International Mathematica Symposium* (July 2003), (Peter Mitic et. al., eds., 2003) (ISBN 1-86094-363-2)

Visualizing Adverse Selection: An Economic Approach to the Law of Insurance Underwriting, 8 Conn. Ins. L.J. 435 (2002)

Foreword, Children's Health: A Time for Optimism?, 1 Hous. J. Health L. & Pol'y 1 (2001) (co-authored with Mary Anne Bobinski)

Foggy Games and the Structure of Legal Rules, in *Symbolic Computation: New Horizons: Proceedings of the Fourth International Mathematica Symposium* (Yoshihiko Tazawa, et. al., eds., 2001) (ISBN 4-501-73020-X C3041)

Behavior and Learning Under Law: Automata Containing Evolutionary Algorithms, 8 *The Mathematica Journal* 301 (2001) (co-authored with Christian J. Jacob and revising our *Automata Containing Evolutionary Algorithms: Behavior and Learning Under Law*, in Proceedings of the Third International Mathematica Symposium (1999), available at <http://www.risc.uni-linz.ac.at/conferences/summer99/ims99>)

Insurance Regulation, in 3 *The International Encyclopedia of Law and Economics* 837 (Boudewijn Bouckaert & Gerrit De Geest eds., 2000)

Automata Containing Evolutionary Algorithms: Behavior and Learning Under Law, in Proceedings of the Third International Mathematica Symposium (1999), available at <http://www.risc.uni-linz.ac.at/conferences/summer99/ims99>

Modeling Law: Using Cellular Automata to Study Legal Regulation of Conflicting Land Use, in *Innovations in Mathematics: Proceedings of the Second International Mathematica Symposium* (1997) (ISBN 9525153029)

The Interaction of the Tort System and Liability Insurance Regulation, 2 U. Conn. Ins. L.J. 91 (1996)

Visualizing Moral Hazard, 1 U. Conn. Ins. L.J. 97 (1995)

Reconsidering The Duty to Settle, 42 Drake L. Rev. 741 (1993)

Note, Removing Books From School Libraries, 96 Harv. L. Rev. 151 (1983)

■ Video Scholarship

Creator of 56 YouTube Videos spanning over 40 hours in support of course Analytic Methods for Lawyers (topics covered include statistics, machine learning, visualization, lawsuit analysis). Videos created since 2021. Available at <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCtW11UuJslYOFy6Rb3IFgbQ>

Recent Service

■ Law Center

Chair, Grievance Committee (2021 - present)

Member, Executive Committee (2020-2022)

Chair, Promotion and Tenure / Continuing Employment Agreements Committee (2011 - 2020)

Co-chair, Strategic Planning Committee (2013-14)

Chair, Online Education Committee (2014 - 16) (helped bring \$100,000 grant to Law Center to develop online education)

Faculty Appointments Committee (2005 - 2007)

Curriculum Committee (1999-2002)

■ University-Wide

University Grievance Committee (2011 - 2015)

Teaching Excellence Committee (2000-03)

Faculty Senate (1997 - 2000, 2008-2011) (including Legislative and Community Affairs Committee, Planning Committee and Faculty Affairs Committee)

■ Community & Miscellaneous

Mentor, Wolfram Summer School (2021) (mentored college faculty on use of Wolfram Language)

Advisor, Computational Thinking Initiative (2017-present) (<http://www.computationinitiative.org/>)

Testimony, United States Congress : Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Washington, D.C. 2015)

Visitor, Swansea University, Wales (June 2015) (to establish exchange program with the University of Houston)

Testimony, United States Congress : Committee on Oversight and Government Reform (Washington, D.C. 2014)

Volunteer Photographer, Tahirih Justice Center (2012 - 15)

Testimony, House Insurance Committee (Austin, 2013)

Testimony, Senate Business and Commerce Committee (Austin 2013)

Testimony, Joint Interim Committee to Study Seacoast Territory Insurance (Austin, 2012)
 Conference Organizer, 11th International Mathematica Symposium (London 2012)

■ Awards

Finalist, University Teaching Excellence Award, Technical Innovation (2021-2022)
 Certificate of Excellence, 2015 (awarded by Provost, University of Houston, for extraordinary achievements)
 LexisNexis award for use of computer technology in the classroom (2012)
 Wolfram Innovator Award (2011) (award to honor individuals who have made significant contributions to their fields through the innovative use of Wolfram technologies).
 President's Medal, Loyola University (2006) (highest honor given by Loyola University; awarded for spearheading and implementing efforts to host Loyola (New Orleans) Law School at the University of Houston Law Center for fall 2005 following Hurricane Katrina).
 Ethel M. Baker Faculty Award (2004) (Law Center's highest award for community service)

Blogs

- **Forbes Magazine, The Apothecary (contributor January 2016-2018)**
- **acadeathspiral.org (established November 2013)**
- **catrisk.net (established June, 2012)**
- **mathlaw.org (established January 2013)**

Recent Other Publications And Speaking Engagements

■ Legal Publications

Texas Heartbeat Act is waste of state's time, Houston Chronicle op - ed (<https://www.houstonchronicle.com/opinion/outlook/article/Opinion-Texas-Heartbeat-Act-will-fail-for-reasons-16194835.php>, May 24, 2021)
Affordable Care Act Turmoil : Large Losses in the Individual Market Portend an Uncertain Future, Mercatus Center White Paper (with Brian Blase, Edmund Haislmaier and Doug Badger) (available at <https://www.mercatus.org/publication/affordable-care-act-turmoil-large-losses-individual-market-portend-uncertain-future>)
Small Business and Obamacare, published in the National Review Online (available at <http://www.nationalreview.com/article/368241/small-businesses-and-obamacare-seth-j-chandler>)(January 13, 2014)
The Effect of Premium Subsidies and Cost Sharing Reductions Under the Affordable Care Act on Effective Marginal Tax Rates, Harvard Law School (panel on the future of healthcare) (talk cancelled due to Boston Marathon bombing manhunt) (version of talk available at <http://mathlaw.org/2013/04/09/exploring-the-effective-marginal-tax-created-by-the-affordable-care-act/>)
Machine Learning The Supreme Court, Reinvent Law conference at the Dubai International Financial Center in a conference sponsored by Michigan State University.
JLink Without Java : Mathematica with .Class, Wolfram Technical Conference (Champaign, IL, October 2012) (interfacing *Mathematica* with Clojure, Scala and xTend)

■ Science/Economics Publications and Presentations

Interactive Economic Models from the Wolfram Demonstrations Project, Journal of Economics Education (Winter, 2008) (with Fiona Maclachlan and W.J. Bolte).
Exploring Computational Irreducibility and the Predictability of Complex Systems using Mathematica, Proceedings of 2004 New Kind of Science Conference (June 2004) (available as *Mathematica* notebook at <http://www.wolframscience.com/conference/2004/presentations>)

■ Selected Demonstrations

The list below constitutes a sample of peer reviewed interactive demonstrations of various ideas and data in the fields of law, economics, statistics, linguistics and other miscellaneous areas of interest. These "Demonstrations," produced using *Mathematica*, have been viewed over one half million times and downloaded for serious examination over 50,000 times. They may be downloaded and examined using the Wolfram CDF Player, a product conceptually similar to Adobe Acrobat, and freely available at <http://www.wolfram.com/cdf/>. There are also plug-ins available for most web browsers that let you interact with these documents within the web browser.

■ Legal/Economic

A Conceptual Model of Lapse Financed Life Insurance, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/AConceptualModelOfLapseFinancedLifeInsurance/>
A Minimal Circumcircle Measure of District Compactness, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/AMinimalCircumcircleMeasureOfDistrictCompactness/>
A Spatial Dynamic Jury Model, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/ASpatialDynamicJuryModel/> (featured on the television show *Numb3rs* (see <http://numb3rs.wolfram.com/515/>))
Adverse Selection, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/AdverseSelection/>
Akrasia, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/Akrasia/>
Bilateral Accident Model, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/BilateralAccidentModel/>
Binary Election Sequences, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/BinaryElectionSequences/>

Collocation By Chi Square, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/CollocationByChiSquare/>
Collocation By Symmetric Conditional Probability, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/CollocationBySymmetricConditionalProbability/>
Congressional Apportionment Using General Divisor Methods, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/CongressionalApportionmentUsingGeneral-DivisorMethods/>
Coordination of Insurance Policies, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/CoordinationOfInsurancePolicies/>
Death Penalty Regressions, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/DeathPenaltyRegressions/>
Efficient Single Limit Liability Insurance, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/EfficientSingleLimitLiabilityInsurance/>
Estimating Insurance Premiums Using Exceedance Data and the Method of Moments, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/EstimatingInsurancePremiumsUsingExceedanceDataAndTheMethodOf/>
Estimating Loss Functions Using Exceedance Data And The Method Of Moments, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/EstimatingLossFunction-sUsingExceedanceDataAndTheMethodOfMome/>
Evidentiary Uncertainty, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/EvidentiaryUncertainty/>
General Divisor Methods, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/GeneralDivisorMethods/>
Healthcare Reform and Effective Marginal Tax Rates, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/HealthcareReformAndEffectiveMarginalTaxRates/>
Health - Wealth Tradeoffs, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/HealthWealthTradeoffs/>
Insurer Assessments with Tax Credits, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/InsurerAssessmentsWithTaxCredits/>
Insolvency Setoff, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/InsolvencySetoff/>
Insurance And Precautions, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/InsuranceAndPrecautions/>
Insurance Disclosures, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/InsuranceDisclosures/>
Insurer Ruin, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/InsurerRuin/>
Iterated Games, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/IteratedGames/>
Lawsuit Settlement Calculator, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LawsuitSettlementCalculator/>
Legal Incoherence, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LegalIncoherence/>
Liability Insurance Desirability under LogNormal Loss Distributions, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LiabilityInsuranceDesirabilityUnder-LognormalLossDistribution/>
Liability Insurance Desirability When ' Diminution' is Unlawful, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LiabilityInsuranceDesirabili-tyWhenDiminutionIsUnlawful/>
Life Insurance Pricing, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LifeInsurancePricing/>
Life Transitions, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LifeTransitions/>
Lorenz Curves and the Gini Coefficient, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/LorenzCurvesAndTheGiniCoefficient/>
Measures of Node Prominence on a Network, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/MeasuresOfNodeProminenceOnANetwork/>
Moral Hazard, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/MoralHazard/>
Nash Equilibria in 3 x3 Games, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/NashEquilibriaIn33Games/>
Nash Equilibria with Continuous Strategies, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/NashEquilibriaWithContinuousStrategies/>
Occurrence versus Claims - Made Insurance Policies, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/OccurrenceVersusClaimsMadeInsurancePolicies/>
Optimal Consumption Paths, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/OptimalConsumptionPaths/>
Parameterizing Mathews v. Eldridge, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/ParameterizingMathewsVersusEldridge/>
Pay the Points?, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/PayThePoints/>
Predictive Scores and Ultimate Test Passage, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/PredictiveScoresAndUltimateTestPassage/>
Premium Ratios with Capital Costs Included, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/PremiumRatiosWithCapitalCostsIncluded/>
Property Coinsurance, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/PropertyCoinsurance/>
Reinsurance Cut - Through, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/ReinsuranceCutThrough/>
Restricted Non-Cooperative Game Theory, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/RestrictedNonCooperativeGameTheory/>
Retiree Stop-Loss Reinsurance, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/RetireeStopLossReinsurance/>
Saving for Retirement, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/SavingForRetirement/>
Sensitivity, Specificity, and Incidence, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/SensitivitySpecificityAndIncidence/>
Subrogation, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/Subrogation/> (after work by Alan Sykes)
Synthetic Legal Precedent Structures : Feature Distance, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/SyntheticLegalPrecedentStructuresFeatureDis-tance/>
Synthetic Legal Precedent Structures : Lévy Flight, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/SyntheticLegalPrecedentStructuresLevyFlight/>
Tax Rates and Tax Revenue, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TaxRatesAndTaxRevenue/>
The Duty to Settle, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TheDutyToSettle/>
The Edgeworth Box, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TheEdgeworthBox/>
The effects of coinsurance and deductibles on optimal precautions for Weibull distributed loss, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TheEffectsOfCoinsuranceAndDeductiblesOnOptimalPrecautionsForWeibullDistributedLoss/>
The Efficient Dual Limit Liability Insurance Contract, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/TheEfficientDualLimitLiabilityInsuranceContract/>
The Persuasion Effect : A Traditional Two Stage Jury Model, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/ThePersuasionEffectATraditionalTwoStageJu-ryModel/>
The Purpose of the Law, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/ThePurposeOfTheLaw/>
Unilateral Accident Model, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/UnilateralAccidentModel/>
Visualizing Legal Rules : A Homicide Case, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/VisualizingLegalRulesAHomicideCase/>

Visualizing Legal Rules : Battle of the Forms, available at <http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/VisualizingLegalRulesBattleOfTheForms/>

■ Wolfram Function Repository Entries (samples since 2018 relating to machine learning, insurance)

ActuarialCommutation, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ActuarialCommutation>
 BanzhafPowerIndex, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/BanzhafPowerIndex>
 ConditionalCategoricalDistribution, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ConditionalCategoricalDistribution>
 ConfusionMatrixFlip, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ConfusionMatrixFlip>
 ConfusionMatrixToClassifierMeasurementsObject, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ConfusionMatrixToClassifierMeasurementsObject>
 ConfusionMatrixTrajectoryFunction, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ConfusionMatrixTrajectoryFunction>
 DatasetQuery, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/DatasetQuery>
 ExpectedClassifierMeasurements, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ExpectedClassifierMeasurements>
 FirstOrderCorrelation, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/FirstOrderCorrelation>
 GenerateOrderingConditions, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/GenerateOrderingConditions>
 MixtureCategoricalDistribution, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/MixtureCategoricalDistribution>
 MortalityConvert, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/MortalityConvert>
 NegativeCoordinateMarginalDistribution, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/NegativeCoordinateMarginalDistribution>
 ROCPoints3D, available at <https://resources.wolfram.com/FunctionRepository/ROCPoints3D>
 WeakPathGraphs, available at <https://resources.wolframcloud.com/FunctionRepository/resources/WeakPathGraphs/>

■ Wolfram Data Repository Entries

Executions in the United States (A dataset about executions (the death penalty) in the United States since the 1976 Supreme Court decision in *Gregg v. Georgia*), available at <https://datarepository.wolframcloud.com/resources/Executions-in-the-United-States/>
 United States Supreme Court Decisions 1946-present (United States Supreme Court Decisions 1946-present), available at <https://datarepository.wolframcloud.com/resources/United-States-Supreme-Court-Decisions-1946-present/>
 Atlantic Hurricane Data 1851-2017 (A modification of the NOAA “Hurdat2” Dataset on Atlantic Hurricanes to facilitate use with the Wolfram Language), available at <https://datarepository.wolframcloud.com/resources/Atlantic-Hurricane-Data-1851-2017/>
 Job Training Efficacy (Data examining the efficacy of job training programs on increasing earnings), available at <https://datarepository.wolframcloud.com/resources/Job-Training-Efficacy/>
 Opinions of John Marshall and Joseph Story (All the Supreme Court opinions of Chief Justice John Marshall and Justice Joseph Story), available at <https://datarepository.wolframcloud.com/resources/Opinions-of-John-Marshall-and-Joseph-Story/>

■ Recent Major Speaking Engagements

CLE talk

Abortion, SEALS (Destin, Florida 2022)
 American Healthcare Finance : With an Emphasis on the Affordable Care Act (video presentation to University of British Columbia Allard School of Law, (January 2019)
 Query : How to Efficiently and Elegantly Extract Information in the Wolfram Language (Champaign, Illinois, October 2018)
 Exploring A Giant Legal Citation Network (Champaign, Illinois, October 2018)
 Insurance Implications of Harvey: ABA Round Table Discussion on Disaster Legal Relief and Recovery (April 2018)
 The Affordable Care Act, SEALS (July 2017)
 Legal Quanta, Michigan State University Conference (October 2015)
Understanding the ACA with R (June 2015, University of Amsterdam)
What's in Store for the Affordable Care Act...and You, PIAA (Las Vegas, Nevada, May 2015)
Modeling Public Pensions with Mathematica and Python, Wolfram Technology Conference (Champaign, Illinois, October 2013)
 Machine Learning Supreme Court Behavior, ReinventLaw Dubai 2012 Conference (Dubai, December 2012)
 JLink without Java or Mathematica with .class Wolfram Technology Conference (Champaign, Illinois, October 2012)

Other Legal Experience

Associate, Munger, Tolles & Olson, Los Angeles, California (1986-1990)
 Associate, Williams & Connolly, Washington, D.C. (1984-86)
 Judicial Law Clerk, Hon. Edward R. Becker, United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit (1983-84)

Other Employment

Visiting Scholar, Mercatus Center, George Mason University
 Consultant, The Novim Group (summer 2013) (consultant on development of public domain software designed to create interactive open model of public defined benefit pension plans from both employee and employer perspectives)

Visiting Scholar, Wolfram Research, Champaign, Illinois (summer 1996)

Director of Analysis, Penn & Schoen Associates, New York, N.Y. (1979-80)

Active Bar Admissions

California, 1986-present

Miscellaneous

Technical Innovator Award, 2011, Wolfram Research; First Place, 2003 Mathematica Programming Competition, Mathematica Developers' Conference, Champaign, Illinois 2003 (problem involving contraction of point clusters in n-dimensional space; results) (available as *Mathematica* notebook at <http://library.wolfram.com/infocenter/Conferences/4829/> and reprinted in PDF format at <http://www.law.uh.edu/faculty/schandler/scholarship/scholarship.htm>); Honorable Mention, 2001 *Mathematica* Programming Competition, *Mathematica* Developers' Conference, Champaign, Illinois 2001 (problem involving Type B Eden Models) (available as *Mathematica* notebook at <http://library.wolfram.com/infocenter/Conferences/4829/> and reprinted in PDF format at <http://www.law.uh.edu/faculty/schandler/scholarship/scholarship.htm>)