

RESUME

Joseph Sanders

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Education:

1966. B.A. Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois
1969. J.D. Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois
1974. Ph.D. Sociology. Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

Employment:

1974-1980 Assistant Professor (Sociology Department) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
1980-1983 Vice President, Aptech Imaging, Inc. Palo Alto, California
1983-1989 Associate Professor (Law School) University of Houston, Houston, Texas
1989-1997 Professor (Law School) University of Houston, Houston, Texas
1994 Drinko, Baker & Hostetler Visiting Professor, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
1996 Visiting Research Scholar, American Bar Foundation, Chicago, Illinois
1997- A.A. White Professor (Law School) University of Houston, Houston, Texas
1998-99 Visiting Professor, University of Texas, Austin, Texas
2007 Visiting Professor, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida

Teaching Experience:

Undergraduate Courses: Racial and Ethnic Relations, Juvenile Delinquency, Sociology of Law.

Graduate Courses: Sociological Theory, Law and Society, Criminology.

Law Courses: Torts, Advanced Torts, Products Liability, Toxic Torts, Law and Social Science, Scientific Evidence, The Jury.

Publications:

Books and Edited Volumes:

Products Liability: Cases and Materials (6th ed.) (edited with David Fischer, William Powers Jr., Jonathan Cardi, Richard Cupp and Michael Green. St. Pauls, MN: West 2023)

Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (6th ed.) (With George Christie, Jonathan Cardi and Mary Davis). St. Paul, MN: West (2019).

Advanced Torts (3d ed.) (edited with George Christie) St. Paul, MN: West (2018).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Advanced Torts (3d ed.) (edited with George Christie) St. Paul, MN: West (2018).

Modern Scientific Evidence: the Law and Science of Expert Testimony (with David Faigman, Jeremy Blumenthal, Edward Cheng, Jennifer Mnookin and Erin Murphy) 2017-2018 edition. St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West. (Since 2005 this treatise is updated every year with a new publication date.)

Scientific Evidence of Factual Causation: An Educational Module (this is a web-based module prepared for the National Academy of Science and posted on their web-page at http://www.nationalacademies.org/PGA/SciPol_Ed_Modules/PGA_173010 (2016) (with Steve Gold and Michael Green)

Products Liability: Cases and Materials (5th ed.) (edited with David Fischer, William Powers, Jr., Richard Cupp, and Michael Green). St. Paul: West Academic Publishing (2014).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Products Liability: Cases and Materials (5th. ed.) (With David Fischer, William Powers Jr., Richard Cupp, and Michael Green). St. Paul: West Academic Publishing (2014).

Advanced Torts (2d ed.) (edited with George Christie) St. Paul, MN: West (2012).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Advanced Torts (2d ed.) (edited with George Christie) St. Paul, MN: West (2012).

Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (5th ed.) (With George Christie and Jonathan Cardi). St. Paul, MN: West (2012).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (5th ed.) (With George Christie and Jonathan Cardi). St. Paul, MN: West (2012).

Toxic and Environmental Torts: Cases and Materials (With Robin Craig, Michael Green, and Andrew Klein). St. Paul: West (2011).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Toxic and Environmental Torts: Cases and Materials (With Robin Craig, Michael Green, and Andrew Klein) St. Paul: Thompson-West (2011).

Modern Scientific Evidence: the Law and Science of Expert Testimony (with David Faigman, Jeremy Blumenthal, Edward Cheng, Jennifer Mnookin and Erin Murphy) 2011-2012 edition. St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West. (Since 2005 this treatise is updated every year with a new publication date and varying authors.)

Products Liability: Cases and Materials (4th ed.) (edited with David Fischer, Michael Green, and William Powers, Jr.). St. Paul: Thompson-West (2006).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Products Liability: Cases and Materials (4th. ed.) (With David Fischer, Michael Green, and William Powers, Jr.). St. Paul: Thompson-West (2006).

Modern Scientific Evidence Student Edition. St. Paul MN: Thompson West (2006). (Beginning in 2008, this book is updated every other year with a new publication date.)

Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (4th ed.) (edited with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West (2004).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (4th ed.) (edited with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West (2004).

Annotated Federal Judicial Center Reference Manual on Scientific Evidence (2d ed.) (annotated with Michael Saks, David Kaye, and David Faigman) St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West (2004).

Advanced Torts (edited with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West (2004).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Advanced Torts edited with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: Thompson-West (2004).

Modern Scientific Evidence: The Law and Science of Expert Testimony (2d ed.) (edited with David Faigman, David Kaye, and Michael Saks) St. Paul: West Group. (2002)

Products Liability: Cases and Materials (3d ed.) (edited with David Fischer, Michael Green, and William Powers, Jr.). St. Paul: West Group (2002).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Products Liability: Cases and Materials (3d. ed.) (With David Fischer, Michael Green, and William Powers, Jr.). St. Paul: West Group (2002).

Handbook of Justice Research in Law (edited with Lee Hamilton) New York: Kluwer Academic/ Plenum Publishers (2001).

Teacher's Manual to Accompany Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (3d. ed.) (with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: West Pub. Co. (1998).

Modern Scientific Evidence: The Law and Science of Expert Testimony: Vol. 3. (edited with David Faigman, David Kaye, and Michael Saks.) St. Paul, MN: West Pub. Co. (1999).

Bendectin on Trial: A Study of Mass Tort Litigation. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. (1998).

Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts (3d ed.). (edited with George Christie, James Meeks, and Ellen Pryor) St. Paul, MN: West Pub. Co. (1997).

Modern Scientific Evidence: The Law and Science of Expert Testimony (two volumes) (edited with David Faigman, David Kaye, and Michael Saks) St. Paul, MN: West Pub. Co. (1997).

Courts, Law and Politics in Comparative Perspective (with Herbert Jacob, Erhard Blankenberg, Herbert Krtizer, and Doris Marie Provine) New Haven, CT: Yale University Press (1996).

Everyday Justice: Responsibility and the Individual in Japan and the United States. (with Lee Hamilton) New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. (1992).

Social Science in Court: Mobilizing Experts in the School Desegregation Cases. (with Mark Chesler and Debra Kalmuss) Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press (1988).

An Invitation to Law and Social Science: Desert, Dispute and Distribution. (with Richard Lempert) Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press (1986).

Articles, book reviews, etc:

Differential Etiology: Inferring Specific Causation in the Law From Group Data in Science (with David Faigman, Peter Imrey and Philip Dawid). 63 Ariz. L. Rev. 63: 851 (2021)

Alternatives to Traditional Adversary Methods of Presenting Scientific Expertise in the Legal System (with Nancy Gertner). Daedalus 147: 135 (2018)

Do Courts Engage in a Sufficiency Analysis When Making *Daubert* Rulings in Toxic Tort Cases? (with Mike Green) Connecticut Law Review 50: 443 (2018).

Book Review, Jurimetrics Journal 57: 145 (2016) (reviewing, Robbennolt & Hns, The Psychology of Tort Law (2016).

Epidemiologic Evidence in Toxic Torts (with Steve Gold and Michael Green), in Michael Freeman & Maurice Zeegers (eds) Forensic Epidemiology, (1st edition). Pp. 26-70. Elisver (2016)

Admissibility versus Sufficiency: Controlling the Quality of Expert Witness Testimony in the United States (with Michael Green) in Miquel Martin-Casals & Diego M. Papayannis (eds.) Uncertain Causation in tort Law pp.203-239. Cambridge University Press. (2016) Note: a substantially similar article was also published in 50 Wake Forest L. Rev. 1057 (2015)

Scientific Evidence: Legal Aspects. In: James D. Wright (editor-in-chief), International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences, 2nd edition, Vol 21. Oxford: Elsevier. (2015).

In Defense of Sufficiency: A Reply to Professor Twerski and Mr. Sapir (with Michael Green) Widener Law Journal 23: 663 (2014)

The “Every Exposure” Cases and the Beginning of the Asbestos Endgame, Tulane Law Review 88: 1153 (2014).

Must Torts Be Wrongs? An Empirical Perspective (with Lawrence Solan, Matthew Kugler and John Darley), Wake Forest L. Rev. 49: 1 (2014).

Milward v. Acuity Specialty Products Group: Constructing and Deconstructing Science and Law in Judicial Opinions, Wake Forest J.L. & Pol'y 3: 141 (2013).

The Methodology-Conclusion Paradox and the Structure of Adjudication in the United States, in Monica Maria Bustamante (ed.) Contemporary Evidence Law: Scientific Evidence and Forensic Techniques. Pp. 97-126. Universidad De Medellin. (2012) (in Spanish)

Risky Business: Causation in Asbestos Cancer Cases (and Beyond?), in Richard Goldberg (ed.) Perspectives on Causation. Pp. 11-40. Oxford: Hart Publishing (2011).

“Utterly Ineffective”: Do Courts Have a Role in Improving the Quality of Forensic Expert Testimony? Fordham Urban Law Journal 38: 547 (2010).

Applying *Daubert* Inconsistently?: Proof of Individual Causation in Toxic Tort and Forensic Cases, Brooklyn Law Review 75: 1367 (2010)

Doing Wrong Without Creating Harm (with John Darley, Lawrence Solan and Matthew Kugler), *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 7: 30 (2010).

The Controversial Comment C: Factual Causation in Toxic-Substance and Disease Cases, *Wake Forest Law Review* 44: 1029 (2009).

Science, Law, and the Expert Witness, *Law and Contemporary Problems* 72(1): 63 (2009).

Medical Criteria Acts: State Statutory Attempts to Control the Asbestos Litigation, *Southwestern Law Review* 37: 671 (2008).

The Insubstantiality of the Substantial Factor Test For Causation (with Michael Green and William Powers Jr.), *Missouri Law Review* 73: 399 (2008).

Reforming General Damages: A Good Tort Reform, *Roger Williams University Law Review* 13: 115 (2008).

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How Good is Good Enough?: Expert Evidence Under Daubert and Kumho. (with David Faigman, David Kaye, and Michael Saks) Case Western Reserve Law Review 50: 645 (2000).

Distributive and Procedural Justice in Seven Nations (with Ellen Cohn and Susan White) Law and Human Behavior 24: 553 (2000).

Comment: Duty, Sufficiency, and Underlying Rhythms in Law, Southern Methodist University Law Review 53: 1547 (2000).

Modern Scientific Evidence: The Law and Science of Expert Testimony. (edited with David Faigman, David Kaye, and Michael Saks) Pocket Part. (1999).

The Second Face of Evil: Wrongdoing in and by the Corporation (with Lee Hamilton) Personality and Social Psychology Review 3: 222 (1999).

Stories From the Front: Negotiating Cross-Cultural Research Projects (with Lee Hamilton) in Austin Sarat, et al. (eds). Crossing Boundaries. Pp. 101-126. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press (1998).

Scientifically Complex Cases Trial by Jury, and the Erosion of Adversarial Processes, *DePaul Law Review* 48: 355 (1998).

The Institutionalization of Sanctions for Wrongdoing Inside Organizations: Public Judgments in Japan, Russia, and the United States. (with Lee Hamilton and Toshiyuki Yuasa) *Law and Society Review* 32: 871 (1998).

Expert Advice on Silicone Implants: *Hall v. Baxter Healthcare Corp.* (with D.H. Kaye) *Jurimetrics* 37: 113 (1997).

Corporate Crime Through Citizens' Eyes: Stratification and Responsibility in the United States, Russia, and Japan (with Lee Hamilton). *Law and Society Review* 30: 701 (1996).

Distributing Responsibility for Wrongdoing Inside Corporate Hierarchies: Public Judgments in Three Societies (with Lee Hamilton). *Law and Social Inquiry* 21: 815 (1996).

Orientations Toward Authority in an Authoritarian State: Moscow in 1990. (with Lee Hamilton and Scott McKearney) *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 21: 358 (1995).

Crimes of Obedience and Conformity in the Workplace: Surveys of Americans, Russians, and Japanese (with Lee Hamilton) *Journal of Social Issues* 51: 67 (1995).

Scientific Validity, Admissibility, and Mass Torts After Daubert. *Minnesota Law Review* 78: 1387 (1994).

The Jury Deliberation in a "Complex Case": *Havner v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*. *Justice System Journal* 16: 45 (1993).

From Science to Evidence: The Testimony on Causation in the Bendectin Cases. *Stanford Law Review* 46: 1 (1993).

The Bendectin Litigation: A Case Study in the Life Cycle of Mass Torts. *Hastings Law Journal* 43: 301 (1992).

Responsibility and Risk in Organizational Crimes of Obedience. (with Lee Hamilton) in B. Staw and L.L. Cummings (eds.), *Research in Organizational Behavior*. Vol. 14. pp. 49-90 Greenwich, CT: JAI Press. (1992).

Legal Culture and Punishment Repertoires in Japan, Russia and the United States. (with Lee Hamilton) *Law and Society Review* 26: 601 (1992).

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"Off to the Races": The 1980s Tort Crisis and the Law Reform Process. (with Craig Joyce) Houston Law Review 27: 207 (1990).

The Interplay of Micro and Macro Processes in the Longitudinal Study of Courts: Beyond the Durkheimian Tradition. Law and Society Review 24: 241 (1990).

Firm Risk Management in the Face of Product Liability Rules. Law and Policy 11: 253 (1989). Reprinted in James F. Short Jr. and Lee Clarke (eds.), Organizations, Uncertainties, and Risk. pp. 57-81. Boulder, CO: Westview Press (1992).

Punishment and the Individual in the U.S. and Japan. (with Lee Hamilton, et al.) Law and Society Review 22: 301 (1988).

The Normative Dominance of Consensus. (Book Review), Journal of Legal Education 38: 457 (1988). (reviewing Frank Upham, Law and Social Change in Postwar Japan (1987)).

Road Signs and the Goals of Justice. (Book Review), Michigan Law Review 85: 1297 (1987). (reviewing Guido Calabresi, Ideals, Beliefs, Attitudes and the Law (1985)).

The Meaning of the Law Explosion. (Book Review), American Bar Foundation Research Journal 1987: 601 (1987). (reviewing Lawrence Friedman, Total Justice (1985)).

Is There a "Common Law" of Responsibility?: The Effect of Demographic Variables on Judgments of Wrongdoing. (with Lee Hamilton) Law and Human Behavior 11: 277 (1987).

Book Review, Social Science Quarterly 69: 228 (1988). (reviewing Ellen Paul, Property Rights and Eminent Domain (1987)).

Expert Witnesses in Eyewitness Facial Identification Cases. Texas Tech Law Review 17: 1409 (1986).

Universals in Judging Wrongdoing: Japanese and Americans Compared. (with Lee Hamilton, et al.) American Sociological Review 48: 199 (1983).

Methodological Issues in Presenting Scientific Evidence in Court: Panels v. Party Witnessing in the School Desegregation Cases. (with Debra Kalmuss and Mark Chesler) Sociological Methods and Research 11: 443 (1983).

The Impact of the School Desegregation Cases on the Relation Between Scientific Evidence and Legal Theory. (with Debra Kalmuss and Mark Chesler) in Daniel Monti (ed.) *New Directions in Testing and Measurement: Impact of Desegregation*, 14. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass (1982).

Political Conflicts in Applied Social Science: The Case of School Desegregation Litigation. (with Debra Kalmuss and Mark Chesler) *Social Problems* 30: 168 (1982).
The Relevance of "Irrelevant" Testimony: Why Lawyers Use Social Science Experts in School Desegregation Cases. (with Betty Rankin-Widgeon, Debra Kalmuss and Mark Chesler) *Law and Society Review* 16: 402 (1981-82).

Roles and Deeds as Determinants of Responsibility Attribution. (with Lee Hamilton) *Social Psychology Quarterly* 44: 237 (1981).

Book Review, *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* 8:527 (1979) (reviewing Marshall Shapo, *Duty to Act: Tort Law, Power, and Public Policy* (1977)).

Beauty and Charisma: A Comment on A. Schweitzer's "Theory of Political Charisma." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 16: 182 (1974).

The Reasonable Man: Responsibility and Excuse in the Adjudication of Automobile Accidents (1974) (Ph.D. dissertation).

Book Review, *Southern California Law Review*. 43: 128 (1970) (with Robert Childres) (reviewing Stephen Schafer, *The Victim and His Criminal: A Study in Functional Responsibility*. (1968)).

Euthanasia: None Dare Call it Murder. *Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science*. 60: 351 (1969).

Papers and Presentations:

Panels on Roundup, PFAS, Talc, and Accutane, Judicial Symposium on Scientific Methodology and the Admissibility of Expert Testimony. Destin, Florida, March 2021 and 2022.

Do Courts Engage in a Sufficiency Analysis When Making *Daubert* Rulings in Toxic Tort Cases? (with Mike Green). Paper Presented to the Evidence Section at the AALS annual meeting, San Diego, California, January 2018.

Alternatives to Traditional Adversary Methods of Presenting Scientific Expertise in the Legal System (with Nancy Gertner). Paper Presented at American Academy of Arts and Sciences workshop on science and the legal system, Boston, July 2017.

Do Courts Engage in a Sufficiency Analysis When Making *Daubert* Rulings in Toxic

Tort Cases? (with Mike Green). Paper Presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting, Mexico City, June 2017.

Genetic Testing and the Search for Better Specific Causation Evidence. Presentation at PIAA Medical Liability Conference. Las Vegas, May 2015

Admissibility Versus Sufficiency: An Empirical Look at the Cases (with Mike Green) Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Seattle, May 2015.

Co-taught (with David Faigman) is course on Science and Law and the National Judicial College. Reno, July 2015.

Expert Witness Ethics. Presentation at the Controlling the Quality of Expert Witness Testimony in the United States (with Michael Green). Paper presented at a conference on Uncertainty and Mass Torts: Causation and Proof. Girona, Spain. March, 2012 and to the faculty of the University of Medellin. Medellin, Columbia. August, 2012.

The Methodology-Conclusion Paradox and the Structure of Adjudication in the United States. Paper presented at the Fifth International Congress on Procedural Law : Contemporary Evidence Law: Scientific Evidence and Forensic Techniques. Cartagena, Columbia. August, 2012.

Daubert, Frye, and the States: Reflections on *Betz v. Pneumo Abex LLC*. Presentation to the Pennsylvania Conference of State Trial Judges Annual Meeting. Hershey, Pennsylvania. July, 2012.

Milward v. Acuity Products, Inc.: Constructing and Deconstructing Science and Law in Judicial Opinions. Paper presented at a conference on *Milward* organized by the Center for Progressive Reform at the Wake Forest Law School. Washington, D.C. May 2012, and at the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting. Honolulu, Hawaii. June 2012.

Expert Witness Experts. Presentation to Houston Chapter of the Forensic Expert Witness Association. Houston, Texas. March 2012.

Admissibility Versus Sufficiency: Controlling the Quality of Expert Witness Testimony in the United States (with Michael Green). Paper presented at a conference on Uncertainty and Mass Torts: Causation and Proof. Girona, Spain. March, 2012 and to the faculty of the University of Medellin. Medellin, Columbia. August, 2012.

The Fisherman Problem: Liability for Pure Economic Loss following the Deepwater Horizon Disaster. Paper presented at the Southeast Association of American Law Schools, Hilton Head Island, South Carolina. July 2011.

Riding a Bicycle is not an Abnormally Dangerous Activity: Lay Perceptions and the Appearance of Strict Liability Standards in Mundane Cases (with John Darley, Matt

Kugler and Larry Solan). Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois. May 2010.

Presentation on Traditional and Creative uses of Public Nuisance Litigation and on Problems of Causation and Redressability in Public Nuisance Litigation. Northwestern University Judicial Symposium on the Expansion of Liability und Public Nuisance. Chicago, Illinois. April 2010.

The Problem of Expert Testimony on Individual Causation in Toxic Tort and Forensic Evidence Cases in the United States. Paper presented at Perspectives on Causation: An International Conference. Aberdeen, Scotland. June 2009.

Doing Wrong Without Doing Harm. Co-authored paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Denver, Colorado. May 2009.

Review of Carl Cranor, Toxic Torts (2006). Presented at the American Philosophical Association Pacific Division annual meeting. Vancouver, B.C. April 2009.

The Controversial Comment c. Paper presented at symposium on the Third Restatement of Torts for Physical and Emotional Harm. Winston-Salem, N.C. April 2009.

Cause-in-fact in the New Restatement of Torts. Paper presented at the American Law and Psychology Society annual meeting. San Antonio, TX. March 2009.

Ethical Considerations Raised by the Use of Expert Testimony. Presentation at the United States Court of Federal Claims Judicial Conference. Washington, D.C. November 2008.

Internal and External Validity in Toxic Tort Admissibility Rulings: The Relative Importance of Epidemiological versus other Toxicological Evidence. Presentation at the Integrated Toxicology, Environmental Health Program Symposium of the Toxio-Legal Interface. Durham, N.C. September 2008.

A Comparison of Brazilian and United States Products Liability Law. Presentation at Institute of Brazilian Lawyers seminar on the Brazilian Consumer Protection Code. Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. September 2008.

Doing Wrong Without Creating Harm (and Creating Harm Without Doing Wrong (with John Darley, Larry Solan, and Matt Kugler), Paper presented at Southeastern Association of Law Schools annual meeting. Palm Beach, Florida. July 2008.

What Toxic Torts Can Teach Forensics About Specific Causation, And Vice Versa. Paper presented at AALS Evidence Conference, Cleveland, Ohio. May 2008.

A Norms Approach to Jury Nullification. Paper presented at University of California (Berkeley). February 2008 and at Florida State University. September 2007.

Participant in American College of Trial lawyers National Symposium on The Vanishing Jury Trial. Dallas, Texas. January 2008.

State Medical Criteria Statutes. Paper presented at symposium on Perspectives on Asbestos Litigation. Southwestern Law School. Los Angeles, California.. January 2008.
General Damages as Sensible Tort Reform. Paper presented at symposium on Genuine Tort Reform. Roger Williams Law School. Bristol, Rhode Island.. April 2007.

Participant in Fourth Annual Coronado Conference: "Conventions in Science and the Law" Bretton Woods, New Hampshire. May 2007.

Compensation for Risk: Citizen's Perspectives on Liability for Loss of a Chance. (with John Darley, Larry Solan and Matthew Kugler) Paper given at Brooklyn Law School. October 2007 and at the Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, N.Y.U. Law School. November 2007.

Controlling Variability in General Damages. Paper presented at the AALS Annual Meeting. Washington, D.C. January 2006.

Daubert, Frye, and the States: Thoughts on the Choice of a Standard. Paper presented at the Pound Civil Justice Institute Forum for State Appellate Court Judges. Seattle, Washington. July 2006.

Why Do Proposals Designed to Control Variability in General Damages (Generally) Fall on Deaf Ears? (And Why This Is Too Bad). Paper presented at the Clifford Symposium on Tort Law. De Paul University, Chicago, Illinois. March 2005.

A Norms Approach to Jury Nullification: Interests, Values, and Scripts. Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, Illinois. June 2005.

Norms, Culture, and Institutions: A Macro view of Norms. Presentation in a panel on Norms, Mores and Law in a Communitarian Perspective at the AALS Annual Meeting. Atlanta, Georgia. January, 2004.

Juries, Experts and the American Legal Culture. Paper presented at International Symposium on The Participation of Non-Legal Professionals and Citizens in Modern Judiciary. Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan. January, 2004.

Daubert and Its Alternatives. Presentation in a panel on the Jury System in the Mass Tort Context. International Association of Defense Counsel Midyear Meeting. Orlando, Florida. February, 2004.

Commentator, Randolph R. Throver Symposium on The Future of Tort Reform: Reforming the Remedy, Re-Balancing the Scales. Emory University. Atlanta, Georgia. February, 2004.

Current Issues in Punitive Damages. Presentation in a Panel on Consumer Redress. Center for Consumer Law: Teaching Consumer Law. Houston, Texas. May 2004.

Law, Norms, and Lay Tribunals: Economics, Sociology and the Re-emergence of Norms in the Study of Law. Paper presented for the Eighth International Interdisciplinary Colloquium: Law and Sociology, University College London. September 2004.

The Social Science Evidence Relating to the Admissibility of Expert Testimony. Presentation to Hawai'ian appellate court judges sponsored by the Roscoe Pound Foundation. Honolulu, Hawaii. January 2003.

The Merits of the Paternalistic Justification for Restricting the Admissibility of Expert Testimony. Paper presented at Expert Admissibility Symposium, Seton Hall University. Newark, New Jersey. February, 2003.

Discussant, Panel on Tort Law and the Underwriting Cycle. Vision Twenty Twenty Conference on the Future of the Civil Justice System and Insurance. University of Connecticut School of Law. New Haven, Connecticut. March, 2003.

Discussant on Roundtable on Constructing Science in Context: What Do Judges Need to Know? Southeastern Association of Law Schools. Amelia Island, Florida. July, 2003.

The Role of Epidemiology in Proving General Causation. Panel Member at ABA regional conference on Current Issues in Pharmaceutical Litigation and Policy. Bridgewater, New Jersey. November, 2002.

Discussant, Conference on New Perspective on Evidence: Experts, Empirical Study and Economics. Charlottesville, North Carolina, February, 2001.

Paternalism, Causation and the Admissibility of Expert Testimony. Paper presented at Toxic Torts Conference sponsored by the William and Mary Environmental Law and Policy Review. March, 2001.

Admissibility of Evidence Under Kumho Tire. Talk given at the University of Denver School of Law. Denver, Colorado. November, 2001.

Legal and Scientific Introduction to the Admissibility of Scientific Evidence. Presentation Law and Organizational Economics Judge's Seminar, Duck Key, Florida, March, 2000.

Genetic Testing and the Potential Movement from Stochastic to Concrete Analyses of Causation in Tort Law. Comments at the Second Annual ASU-SB Conference on Genetics and the Law. Phoenix, Arizona, April, 2000.

Kumho And How We Know. Paper Presented at the Duke University- Institute of Law and Economic Policy Complex Litigation Conference. Naples, Florida, April, 2000.

Trial Lawyer Perceptions of Expert Knowledge. (with Shari Diamond and Neil Vidmar) Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Miami, Florida, May, 2000.

Divisible Injuries and Toxic Torts in the Third Restatement of Torts. Comments at the Third Annual Judges and Lawyers Symposium, Lawrence, Kansas. June, 2000.

Introduction to Scientific Methods and Admissibility of Non-scientific Expert Testimony. Presentations at National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada. July, 2000.

Paternalism in Commercial Speech. Speech at the University of Michigan Davis Market Nickerson Symposium on Academic and Intellectual Freedom. Ann Arbor, Michigan. October, 2000.

The Admissibility of Differential Diagnosis Testimony to Prove Causation in Toxic Tort Cases: The Interplay of Adjective and Substantive Law (with Julie Machal-Fulks). Paper presented at Private Adjudication Center Conference on Causation in Law and Science. Durham, North Carolina. November, 2000.

Science in the Courts. Presentation at the Annual Appellate Judges and Lawyers Symposium, Lawrence, Kansas, May 1999. Proceedings published in Scientific Methodology and the Admissibility of Expert Testimony, 9 Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy 1-34 (1999).

Introduction to Scientific Methods. Presentation at National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada. June, 1999.

Recent Developments in the Admissibility of Scientific Evidence. Presentation at American Bar Association Appellate Judges Seminar, Kohala Coast, Hawai'i. September, 1999.

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Anatomy of Science Rich Cases: A Legal Perspective. Presentation at the American Academy for the Advancement of Science Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. February, 1998.

Juries, Adversarial Processes and the Increasing Scientific Complexity of American Civil Trials. Presentation at the Clifford Seminar on American civil juries. De Paul University, Chicago, Illinois. March, 1998.

The Changing Relationship between Law and Science: The Bendectin Example. Presentation at the Biopharmaceutical Applied Statistics Symposium. Hilton Head, South Carolina. December, 1998

Closure in Science and Law. Presentation at DePaul University School of Law. Chicago, Illinois. December, 1996, and Georgetown Law School. Washington, D.C. March, 1997.

Gender Effects in Attribution for Wrongdoing in Corporate Hierarchies (with Lee Hamilton). Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting, St. Louis, Missouri. May, 1997.

Perceptions of Governmental Obligations to the Unemployed in Seven Countries: A Distributive Justice Inquiry (with James Gibson). Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting, St. Louis, Missouri. May, 1997.

Individualism, Democracy, and Conceptions of Social Justice: A Cross-National, Cross-Level Analysis (with James Gibson and). Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting, St. Louis, Missouri. May, 1997.

Sanctions for Wrongdoing in Corporate Hierarchies: Public Judgments in Japan, Russia, and the United States (with Lee Hamilton and Toshiyuki Yuasa). Paper presented at the joint meeting of the Research Committee on Sociology of Law, International Sociological Association and the Law and Society Association, Glasgow, Scotland. July, 1996.

Procedural Justice, The Rule of Law, and Democratization: A Comparative Analysis (with James Gibson) Paper presented at the joint meeting of the Research Committee on Sociology of Law, International Sociological Association and the Law and Society Association, Glasgow, Scotland. July, 1996.

Admissibility and its Alternatives. Presentation at Federal Judicial Center program on scientific evidence for Federal judges. San Francisco, California. January, 1995.

The Introduction of Expert Testimony After Daubert. Presentation at meeting of the American Bar Association Commission on College and University Legal Studies. Detroit, Michigan. April, 1995.

Stories From the Front: Negotiating Cross-Cultural Research Projects (with Lee Hamilton). Presentation at the Law and Society Association Summer Research Institute. Buffalo, New York. June, 1995.

The Distribution of Responsibility for Wrongdoing Inside Corporate Hierarchies (with

Lee Hamilton). Paper presented at the Research Committee on Sociology of Law, International Sociological Association Meeting, Tokyo, Japan. August, 1995.

What the Bendectin Cases Can Tell Us About *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals*. Paper presented to the Evidence Section at the Association of American Law Schools Meeting. Orlando, Florida. January, 1994.

The Impact of *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals* on the Admissibility of Social Science Evidence. Presentation to the Law and Social Science Section at the Association of American Law Schools Meeting. Orlando, Florida. January, 1994.

Corporate Actor Responsibility in Three Societies (with Lee Hamilton and Toshiyuki Yuasa). Paper presented at the Law and Society Meeting. Phoenix, Arizona. June, 1994.

How Jurors Understand Scientific Evidence in the Bendectin Cases. Paper presented at the Second International Conference on Forensic Statistics. Phoenix, Arizona. March, 1993.

Resolving Civil Disputes in Japan. Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Chicago, Illinois. May, 1993.

The Japanese Criminal Justice System. Paper presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting. Washington, D.C. September, 1993.

The Accidental Negotiator: Cross-Cultural Research In Russia and Japan. (with Lee Hamilton) Paper given at the Fifth Annual Conference on Negotiation. Georgetown University School of Business. Washington, D.C. November, 1993.

From Science to Evidence: The Testimony on Causation in the Bendectin Cases. Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. May, 1992.

Punishment and the Individual in Three Societies: The View from Moscow. (with Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Amsterdam, The Netherlands. June, 1991.

The Role of Experts in a Formal-Rational Legal System. Paper presented at the American Sociological Association Meeting. Cincinnati, Ohio. August, 1991.

The Bendectin Litigation: A Case Study of the Life-Cycle of Mass Torts. Paper presented at the Law and Society Meeting. Berkeley, California. June, 1990 and the Chemical Manufacturer's Association Meeting. Houston, Texas. February, 1991.

Strictly Liable? Public Judgments of Corporate Crime. (with David Rauma and Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting. Baltimore,

Maryland. November, 1990.

Risk Management in the Face of Products Liability Rules. Paper presented at the Law and Society Meeting. Vail, Colorado. June, 1988.

Attribution of Responsibility and Punishment in Japan and the United States: How Big is the Gap? (with Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the American Sociological Association Meeting. Chicago, Illinois. August, 1987.

An Outsider's Reflections on the Longitudinal Study of Courts. Paper presented at the conference on the Longitudinal Study of Trial Courts. Buffalo, New York. August, 1987.

Is there a Common Law of Wrongdoing?: Reflections on some non-findings. (with Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. Chicago, Illinois. June, 1986.

Punishment in the United States and Japan. (with Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the Law and Society Association Meeting. San Diego, California. June, 1985.

The Case for the Use of Expert Witnesses in Criminal Trials. Paper presented at the American Criminological Society Meeting. Cincinnati, Ohio. November, 1984.

Goals for Undergraduate Education About Law. Paper presented at the Leon Jaworski Symposium on Public Education About the Law. Houston, Texas. November, 1983.

Two Models of the School Desegregation Cases. Working paper # 216. (1980) Ann Arbor: Center for Research on Social Organization.

Class and Consequences: Two Experiments on the Effects of Social Status on Responsibility Judgments. (with Thomas Regulus and Lee Hamilton) Paper presented at the meeting of the Law and Society Association meeting. Madison, Wisconsin. June, 1980.

Storytelling in the Process of Jury Decision Making. (with Diane Colasanto and Mark Tachman) Paper presented at the 1979 meeting of the American Sociological Association.

The Effect of Student Subjects and Deliberations in Simulated Jury Research. (with Diane Colasanto) Paper presented at meeting of the Law and Society Association. Minneapolis, Minnesota. June, 1978.

The Use of Responsibility Rules in Jury Decision Making: Morrisette Revisited. (with Diane Colasanto) Paper presented at the 1976 meeting of the American Sociological Association.

The Vanishing Middle Ground: Retributive and Distributive Justice in Tort Law (1974).
Working paper # 96. Ann Arbor: Center for Research on Social Organization.

Works in Progress:

Research project on attributions of responsibility of natural and corporate actors (with Toshiyuki Yuasa).

Paper on the status of commercial fishermen under the pure economic loss doctrine in tort.

Empirical investigation of judicial decisions on admissibility (with Mike Green)

Judicial Guide to resolving specific causation admissibility issues (with David Faigman)

Alternatives to Traditional Adversary Methods of Presenting Scientific Expertise in the Legal System (with Nancy Gertner)

Research Experience:

Principal Investigator of laboratory study on the effect of deliberations and subjects (recent jurors vs. students) on jury deliberations and outcomes. (Sponsored by Rackham Graduate School, University of Michigan and the National Institute of Mental Health.)

Co-principal Investigator of probability survey in Detroit (part of Detroit Area Study), Yokohama and Kanazawa, comparing Japanese and American attitudes concerning responsibility and punishment for various types of wrongdoing. (Sponsored by the Detroit Area Study, Social Science Research Council and National Science Foundation.)

Co-principal Investigator of study that interviewed lawyers, experts and judges involved in school desegregation cases to determine the role of social science evidence and testimony in these cases. (Sponsored by National Institute of Education.)

Principal Investigator of study examining the development of legal strategies and expert testimony in the Bendectin cases. (Sponsored by University of Houston Environmental Liability Law Program)

Co-principal Investigator of survey of legal and political values of residents in the Moscow area. (Sponsored by the National Science Foundation)

Co-principal Investigator of survey in Washington, D.C., Tokyo, and Moscow comparing attitudes concerning responsibility and punishment for wrongdoing in organizational hierarchies. (Sponsored by the National Science Foundation.)

Participating investigator on a transnational survey of legal socialization processes in Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland, Spain, France and the United States. (Sponsored by the National Science Foundation.)

Service:

Editorial Board, *Law and Society Review*. 1983-1990; 1995-1997

Member, Advisory Panel, Law and Social Science Program, National Science Foundation. 1983-1986, 1987.

Member and chair of various committees of the Law and Society Association.

Occasional reviewer of research proposals for the National Science Foundation and other funding organizations.

Occasional reviewer of manuscripts for several journals.

Occasional participant at National Science Foundation conferences and workshops.

Book Review Editor, *Law and Society Review*. 1990-1992.

Chair, Committee of Visitors, Law and Social Science Program, National Science Foundation, 1991.

Board of Trustees. Law and Society Association. 1993-1995.

Chair, Law and Social Science Section, American Association of Law Schools. 1994.

Member, American Law Institute, 1997-

Editor, *Law and Society Review*, 2001-2003.