

HIGH SCHOOL FOR LAW AND JUSTICE 2018-19

INSTRUCTOR: Ms. Gavriella Roisman DATE: Wednesday, September 5, 2018

# SESSION 4: LAWMAKING AND ADVOCACY

# I. GOALS

- Students will understand the legislative process.
- Students will understand how lobbying and advocacy affect the legislative process.
- Students will help draft the laws for the classroom.

# II. METHODOLOGY AND TIMING

### A. DO NOW

- Week 1 Review
  - Students will complete the matching terms and fill in the blanks handout.

#### B. REVIEW

- Any questions from last week?
  - Reminder that Op Ed is due on Friday
    - Must include link or reference to actual news story
    - o Crim or Civil?
    - State of Fed?
    - Pick up your graded Op Eds at end of class

## C. LECTURE 1 (LAWMAKING)

- How does a Bill Become Law?
  - Powerpoint on the legislative process
  - Inclusive of School House Rock and PBS videos
- Importance of clarity of laws
  - o The Case of the Unclear Law
    - Problem 2.2 as a discussion

<5 min

<15 min

<25 min



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## D. ACTIVITY 1

• Classroom Bill of Rights

<20 min

- Students will present rules as per an abbreviated legislative process
  - Students will be broken into two groups (Senate and House)
  - "Representative" will propose a bill
  - "House" will vote
  - If it passes, "Senate" will vote
  - If it passes, "President" (teacher) will sign or veto
  - Repeat with "Senate" going first
  - If a bill does not pass, return to appropriate group for revisions
  - Repeat

#### CONTINUING BILL OF RIGHTS THROUGH FRIDAY SESSION AND MOVING ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING.

#### F. LECTURE 2

Introduction to Advocacy and Lobbying

- <15 min
- We will discuss the major terms in the reading

#### E. SUMMATIVE PROJECT

- Understanding Lobbying (explanation of project and beginning)
  - Students will be researching lobbying groups and their effect on the legislative process.
    - Students research advocacy and lobbying groups
    - Student will choose a group and submit to instructor for approval (some groups might be too obscure for the assignment)
    - **■** Students will complete the following questions/actions
      - What is the organization?
      - What is the primary issue this organization is advocating for/against?
      - Does the organization have a mission statement?
      - How many members does the organization have?
      - Are the financials available (e.g. how much does the organization collect in donations annually)?
      - Find three (3) news articles regarding the organization
        - Summarize the article
        - Is the organization portraved positively or negatively?
        - What was the goal of the organization in story?



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• Was the organization successful? Why or why not?

G. WRAP UP

• Questions? <5 min

# III. MATERIALS

- Do Now
- Powerpoint (x2)
- Textbook problem set 2.2
- Graded Op Eds
- Textbook
- Summative project handout