Criminal Law – Section B Professor David Kwok Spring 2018

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#### Overview

The criminal law offers the strongest sanctions available in the U.S. legal system, and this course uses the backdrop of violent crime to introduce students to the statutory interpretation and legal argument surrounding such sanctions. We will cover offenses such as homicide and rape, along with defenses such as insanity and self-defense. We will explore how statutory interpretation ties into the underlying (and often conflicting) goals and purposes of the criminal law.

Class will meet on Mondays and Wednesdays from 9:00am to 10:30am.

#### **Textbooks**

Joshua Dressler, Cases and Materials on Criminal Law (6th ed.)

Paul Robinson, Criminal Law Case Studies (4th ed.)

#### **Attendance Policy**

You should attend class sessions and arrive on time. If you arrive late, out of respect for the other students and the class environment, please try to minimize the disturbance. The Law Center attendance policy requires attendance of 80% of all scheduled (or makeup) classes or a student risks being dropped from the class.

I will take attendance by distributing a roll sheet at the beginning of each class. Each student should personally initial by his or her name for that class session. It is your responsibility to ensure that you have initialed the roll sheet before you leave the classroom each day. Students who do not sign the roll sheet are deemed to have been absent. You may not sign the roll sheet if you miss more than 15 minutes of class.

Please note that you are responsible for managing your absences from class and ensuring that your total number of absences does not exceed the threshold for the class. Even if you have notified me that you

will be absent, that absence still uses one of your available absences. An absence is an absence, regardless of the reason, except for absences covered by the University and Law Center religious holiday policy.

Students who exceed six (6) absences will be reported to the Associate Dean. In addition, if a student exceeds the threshold by one absence, the student will take a grade reduction of 1/3 of a letter grade. Each additional absence will result in an additional report to the Associate Dean and an additional 1/3 of a letter grade drop.

#### **Participation**

I will call on students both to discuss cases and to comment on the issues we are discussing. Participation in the class discussion helps all of us in the learning process. Professional conduct is expected during class. Such professionalism includes respect for your fellow students in timeliness, preparation, and addressing different points of view. As we are all in the process of learning, the classroom discussion involves some risk-taking in considering new ideas and different arguments. Such possibilities can be combined with respect for the rest of the class.

If you are not prepared for a particular class, be sure to email me at least 10 minutes before the start of class, and I will refrain from calling on you. You may pass twice without any negative effect to your final grade. If you are unprepared for class when I call on you, you will be marked absent for the day.

Students with poor class participation will have their final grade dropped by 1/3 of a letter grade. The decision to drop a grade for participation is at my discretion and is non-negotiable. A drop for class participation can result from a combination of unpreparedness, not paying attention in class, and absences (even if you are within the six-absence limit).

In exceptional circumstances, a student may go up a 1/3 of a letter grade for making a substantial contribution to the class. Note that volunteering every class does not constitute a substantial contribution—quality, not quantity matters.

**Learning Outcomes** 

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Utilize the elemental approach of statutory interpretation in identifying the fundamental

elements of mens rea and actus reus in criminal statutory law.

2. Recognize and contrast the common law with the Model Penal Code approaches to criminal

law.

3. Articulate the competing utilitarian and retributive interests in criminal sanctions.

4. Apply a given criminal statutory scheme to various fact patterns to generate a prediction

regarding criminal liability reflecting both prosecution and defense arguments.

5. Appraise the value and impact of landmark case decisions.

**Assessments** 

Besides the aforementioned attendance and participation policies, your final grade will be primarily determined by your performance on an in-class final examination. The examination will be open book. The course also offers formative assessment throughout the semester, including feedback on sample problems and group work, but these formative assessments do not directly factor into the calculation of

your final grade.

**Counseling and Psychological Services** 

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) can help students who are having difficulties managing stress, adjusting to the demands of a professional program, or feeling sad and hopeless. You can reach CAPS (www.uh.edu/caps) by calling 713-743-5454 during and after business hours for routine appointments or if you or someone you know is in crisis. No appointment is necessary for the "Let's Talk" program, a drop-in consultation service at convenient locations and hours around campus.

http://www.uh.edu/caps/outreach/lets\_talk.html

Office Hours: Tuesdays 2-3:30pm, or you may contact me via email to schedule an appointment.

Teaching Assistant: Paula Toro Barragan, ptoro@Central.UH.EDU

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## **Initial Assignment Schedule**

# Part I: Overview and General Principles Jan 22 Introduction Read: Dressler 1-28 Jan 24 Theories of Punishment Read: Dressler 29-48; 51-69. Robinson 21-27 Jan 29 Proportionality of Punishment Read: Dressler 69-91. Robinson 35-40 Jan 31 **Actus Reus** Read: Dressler 127-47. Robinson 62-68 Feb 5 Mens Rea Read: Dressler 147-59 Feb 7 The Model Penal Code Approach Read: Dressler 159-74 Feb 9 **Strict Liability Offenses** Read: Dressler 175-92 Feb 12 Mistake & Mens Rea Read: Dressler 193-97. Robinson 41-61 Feb 14 Causation

Read: Dressler 213-32. Robinson 73-77

## Part II: Substantive Offenses

## Feb 19

Criminal Homicide: Intentional Killings

Read: Dressler 235-38; 254-65

## Feb 21

Intentional Killings, cont'd: Manslaughter

Read: Dressler 265-76; 284-91

## Feb 26

**Unintentional Killings** 

Read: Dressler 294-307. Robinson 8-14

## Feb 28

Felony Murder Rule

Read: Dressler 308-37. Robinson 1-7

#### Mar 5

Rape

Read: Dressler 379-89; 397-439

## Mar 7

Rape, cont'd

Read: Dressler 439-52; Rape Supplemental Materials

A second assignment schedule will be distributed. We will cover Defenses, Excuses, Inchoate Offenses, Theft, and other topics as time permits.